



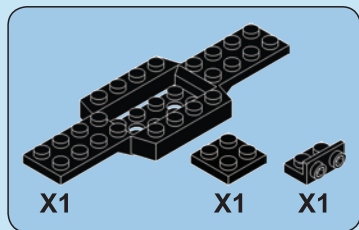
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ELITE PEACEMAKER

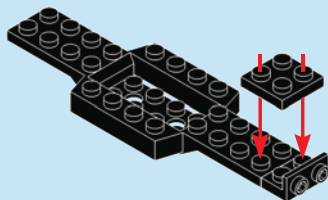


5+ | DL-10203 < 基础版 >

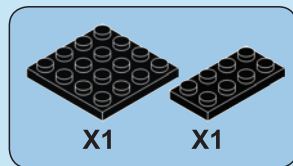




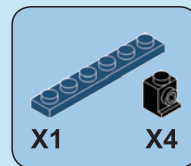
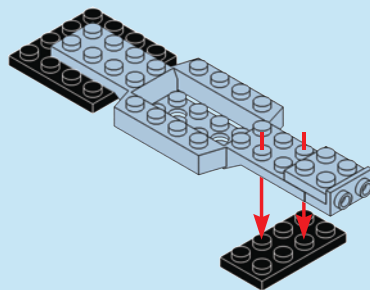
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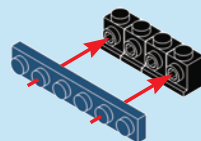


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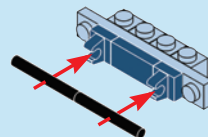


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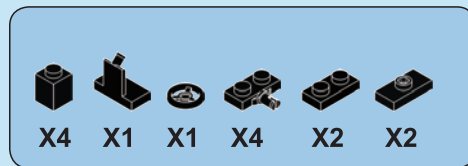
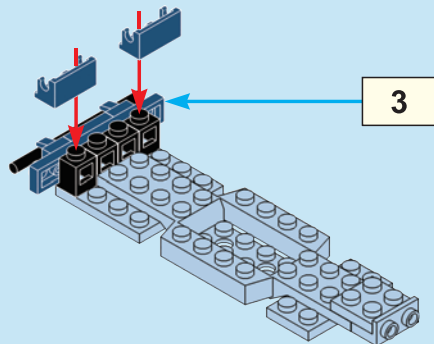


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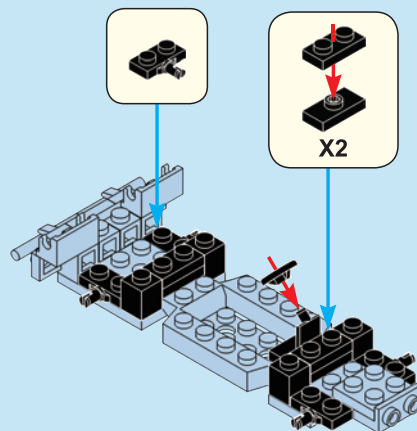


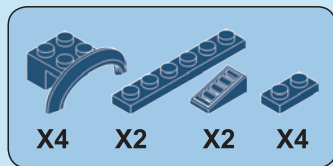


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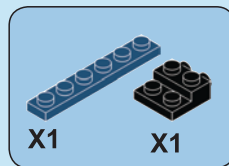
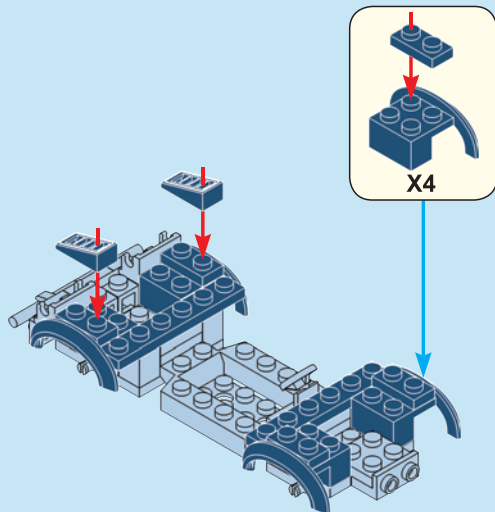


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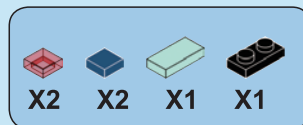
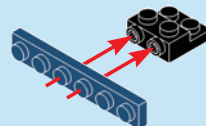


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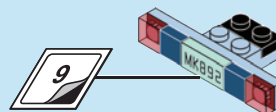


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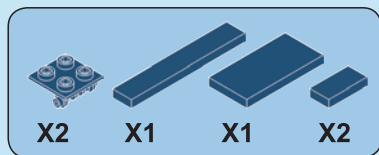
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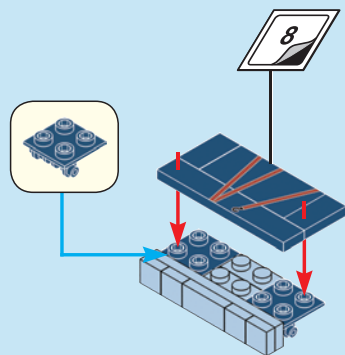
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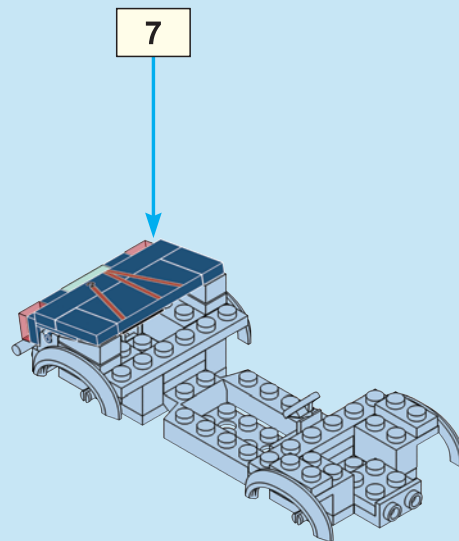
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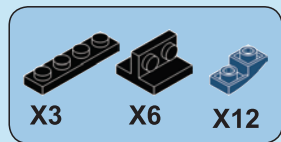


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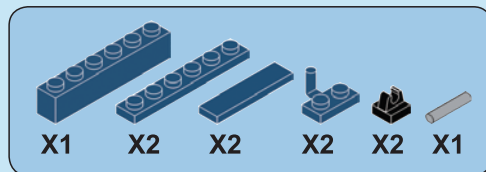
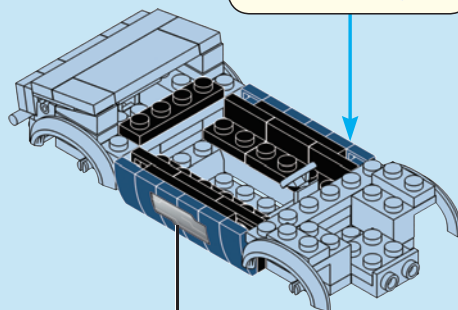
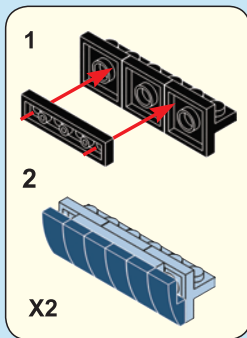


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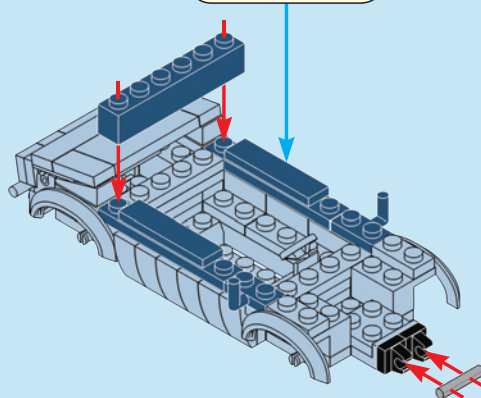
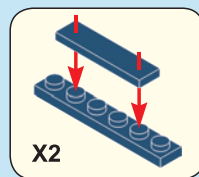




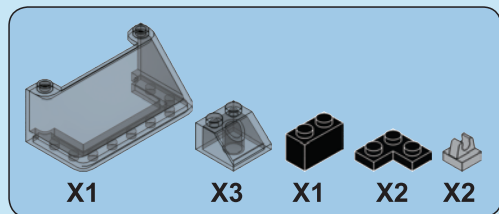
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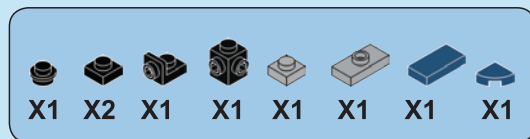
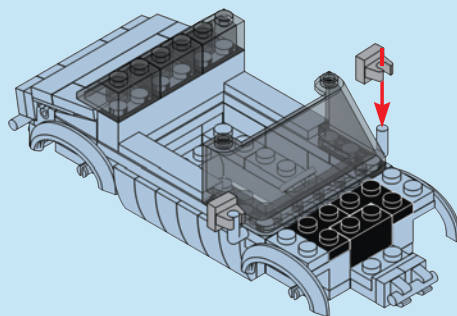
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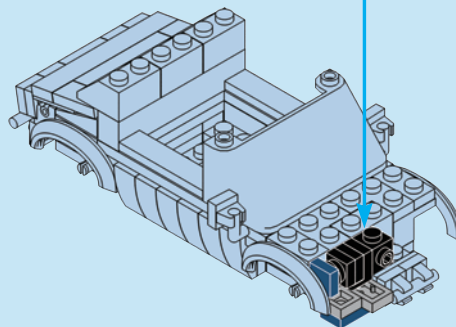
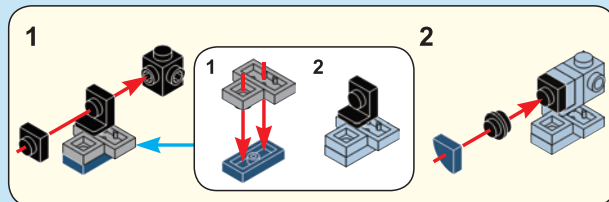
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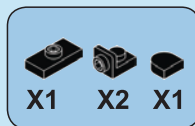
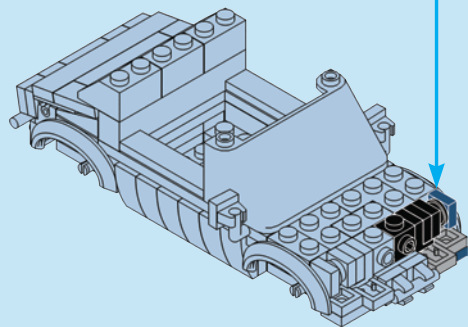
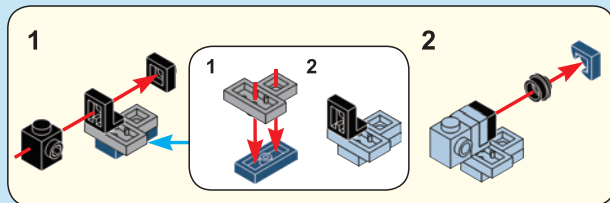


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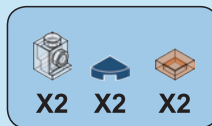


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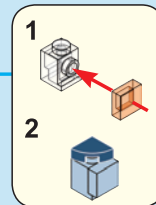
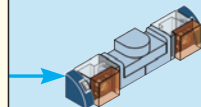
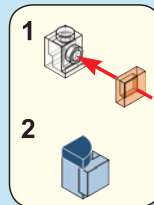


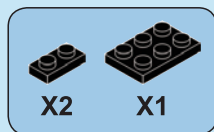
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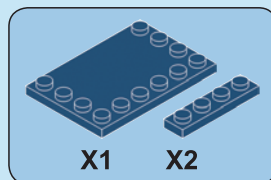
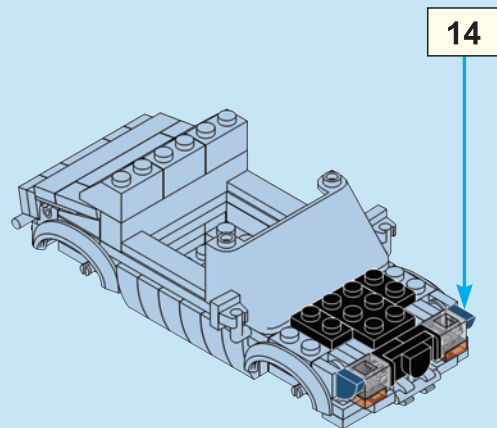


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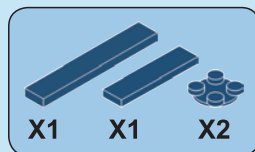
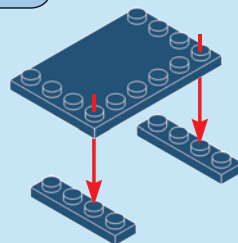


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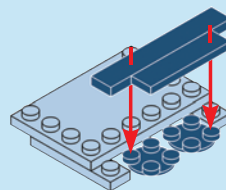


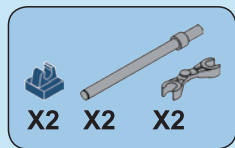
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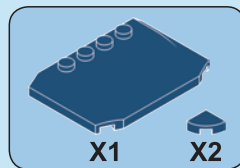
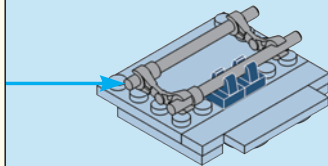
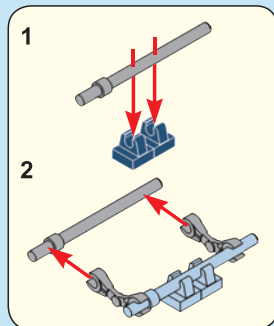


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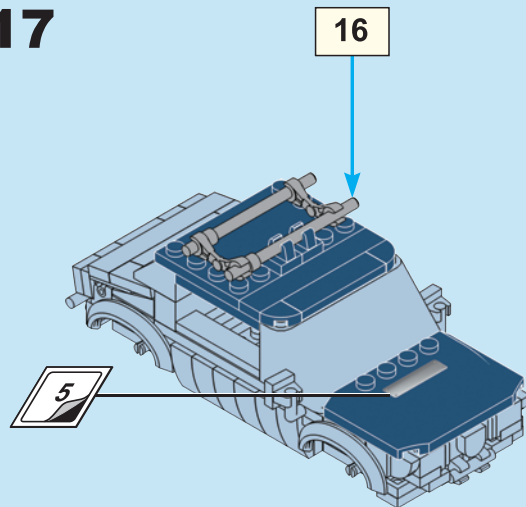




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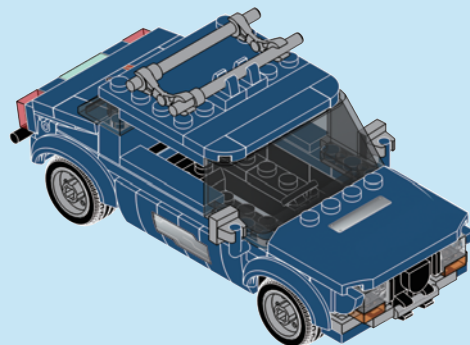
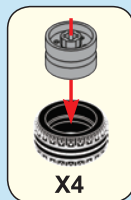
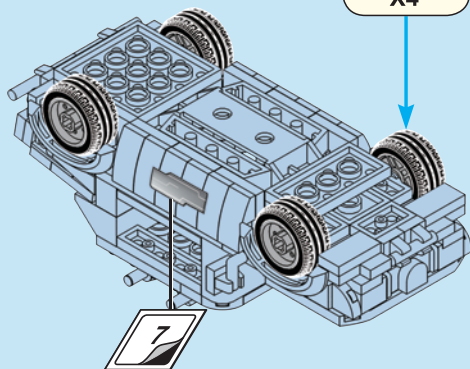


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